

Summary Demographics and Overall Stuttering Scores from all POSHA-S Studies

Number of different studies reported (many with multiple samples)	100
Number of respondents	
Sole or 1 st survey	11,998
Two or more surveys (almost all are also listed in the previous category)	1195
Number of samples in table	191
Quasi-continuous scales	15
1-9 scales	34
1-3/1-5 scales	161
Other	2
Number of countries sampled	37
Number of languages sampled	23
Overall Stuttering Score (-100 to +100) (Circa November, 2014)	
Highest Overall Stuttering Score observed for a sample	65
Lowest Overall Stuttering Score observed for a sample	-10
Median Overall Stuttering Score for all samples analyzed (1 st samples only)	17

Date(s) of Data Collection / Paper or Online	Primary Data Collector(s)	Respondent Location & Description	Language of Survey	Type of Sampling Conv = Convenience Prob = Probability	Primary Region, Country	% Return	N	%M/ %F	Mean Age (yr)	Mean Educ (yr)	General Ratings (QC=quasi-continuous)	Detailed Ratings (QC=quasi-continuous)	Overall Stuttering Score
Feb/00 Paper	Dayton, Hriblan, Phillips, Schiffbauer, Sedlock (f)	West Virginia Univ (WVU) students (friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Morgantown, WV, USA	47	52	28/72	21.3	14.9	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In (≈ 1/4)	5
Feb/00 Paper	Dayton, Hriblan, Phillips, Schiffbauer, Sedlock	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	North Central WV, USA	46	38	43/57	44.7	16.5	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,M	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	5

	(f)										u,ln	(≈ 1/4)	
Feb/00 Paper	Ferrell (Adkins) (d)	WVU students; Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	North Central WV, USA	89	50	26/74	34.7	15.1	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	4
Feb/00 Paper	Ebbert (e)	WVU students (friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	North Central WV, USA	46	18	18/82	22.9	14.6	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	-2
May/00 Paper	Helman (n)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Eastern Panhandle, WV, USA	35	7	14/86	33.4	16.1	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	11
Feb-May/00 Paper	St. Louis (i)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Morgantown, WV, USA	100	6	33/67	39.9	17.5	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	24
Mar-Jun/00 Paper	Yaruss (a)	Univ Pittsburgh students; Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Pittsburgh, PA, USA	52	29	26/74	41.5	16.4	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	20
Mar-May/00 Paper	Wechsler (k)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Philadelphia, PA, USA	41	17	29/71	48.4	15.8	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	10
Feb-Apr/00 Paper	Lubker (c)	Adults (colleagues)	English	Conv: Hand out	Chapel Hill, NC, USA	30	17	35/65	43.2	18.6	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	17
Feb-Apr/00 Paper	Reese (h)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	NYC & Suburban NJ, USA	88	116	35/65	41.1	16.1	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln (≈ 1/4)	3
Feb-Mar/00	Reese (g)	Adults (family, friends,	English	Conv: Hand out	Suburban Phoenix, AZ,	64	26	42/58	41.9	14.2	QC (to 0-100)	QC (to 0-100) St (all);	-3

Paper		others)			USA						St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	
Apr/00 Paper	Klassen (j)	Students; Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Oshawa, ON, CANADA	80	88	13/87	27.6	15.2	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	14
Apr/00 Paper	Knudsen (l)	Adults (colleagues)	English	Conv: Hand out (In class?)	Copenhagen & Aarhus, DENMARK	35	31	45/55	45.5	16.6	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	23
May/00 Paper	Kathard (m)	Students; Adults (colleagues)	English	Conv: Hand out	Kwa-Zulu Natal, Durban, SOUTH AFRICA	80	45	33/67	34.8	13.9	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	QC (to 0-100) St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	11
May/00 Paper	Georgieva (o)	Adults (colleagues)	Bulgarian	Conv: Hand out	Sofia, other, BULGARIA	31	14	25/75	41.2	14.8	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	QC (to 0-100) St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In (all)	-6
Mar-May/01 Paper	Andrade (s)	Students; Adults (family, friends, others)	Brazilian Portuguese	Conv: Hand out	Sao Paulo & Minas Gerais, BRAZIL	75	188	35/65	27.4	13.5	0-100 Scale St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	0-100 Scale St (all)	2
Jan-Mar/01 Paper	Aliveto (Fisher) (R)	WVU students; Adults (family, friends, others): Test-Retest Reliability-Pre	English	Conv: Hand out; Mail back	North Central WV, USA	100	32	22/78	28.7	16.0	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	7
Jan-Mar/01 Paper	Aliveto (Fisher) (R)	WVU students; Adults (family, friends, others): Test-Retest Reliability-Post	English	Conv: Hand out; Mail back	North Central WV, USA	100	32	22/78	28.8	16.2	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	7
May/01 Paper	Troudt (P)	Adults (family, friends,	Turkish	Conv: Hand out	Istanbul, Bursa,	100	25	50/50	23.9	12.5	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh,	-1

		others)			TURKEY						,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	OI,LH,GT,Mu,In (all)	
May/01 Paper	St. Louis, M. (P)	Adults (family, friends, others)	Spanish	Conv: Hand out	Managua, NICARAGUA		8	86/14	28.0	14.0	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all); MI,Wh,LH,In (all)	0
Jan-Dec/02 Paper	Reichel (T)	Long Island Univ (LIU) & Lehman College students; Before 4 Grad Fluency Classes	English	Conv: Hand out in class	New York City, NY, USA	96	69	4/96	27.7	18.1	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all)	0*
Jan-Dec/02 Paper	Reichel (T)	LIU & Lehmann Col students; After 4 Grad Fluency Classes	English	Conv: Hand out in class	New York City, NY, USA	96	69	5/95	27.9	18.2	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all)	11*
Jul-Aug/02 Paper	Smith, E. (V)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Baltimore, MD, USA	63	21	5/95	43.7	14.6	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all); MI,Ov,Wh,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In ($\approx 1/4$)	5
Jan/04 Paper	Shrestha (X)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Kathman-du, NEPAL	100	40	77/23	33.9	15.8	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St,OI,GT (all)	-9
Aug/04 - Feb/07 Paper	Roberts (Y)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Ottawa, ON, CANADA	65*	30	55/45	40.5	15.2	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St,MI,Mu(all)	8
Sep/04 - Nov/05 Paper	Roberts (Y)	Adults (family, friends, others)	French	Conv: Hand out	Gatineau, QC, CANADA	65*	33	42/58	38.4	16.3	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St,MI,Mu(all)	10
Jun-Jul/04 Paper	Lukong (Z)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Douala & surround areas, CAMEROON	91*	38	65/35	31.5	14.8	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St,MI,Mu(all)	7
Jun-Jul/04	Lukong (Z)	Adults (family, friends,	French	Conv: Hand out	Littoral, CAMEROON	79*	33	74/26	35.0	14.7	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh	1-9 scale St,MI,Mu(all)	-8

Paper		others)			N						,OI,LH,GT,M u,ln		
Feb- May/05 Paper	Reichel (T)	LIU students in class) Before 1 grad fluency class	English	Conv: Hand out in class	New York City, NY, USA	10 0		5/95	27.0	18.4	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,M u,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	0*
Feb- May/05 Paper	Reichel (T)	LIU students in class) After 1 grad fluency class	English	Conv: Hand out in class	New York City, NY, USA	10 0		5/95	27.2	18.3	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,M u,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	11*
Nov/06 Paper	Flynn (AA)	High school students Before talk on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		39	36/64	15.6	8.8	1-9 scale St,Ov, LH,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	7
Nov/06 Paper	Flynn (AA)	High school students After talk on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		39	36/64	15.6	8.8	1-9 scale St,Ov, LH,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	15
Jan- Mar/05 Paper	McCaffrey (B)	Adults (family, friends, others); Students Stutt v. clut	English	Conv: Hand out	WV, NJ, PA, VA, USA	92 *	60	17/83	26.3	15.0	1-9 scale St,CI,MI,Ov, Wh,OI,LH,G T,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St,CI (all)	2
Mar- May/06 Paper	Coskun (B)	Adults (family, friends, others) Stutt v. clut	Turkish	Conv: Hand out	Mugla, TURKEY	75 *	90	48/52	31.2	12.4	1-9 scale St,CI,MI,Ov, Wh,OI,LH,G T,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St,CI (all)	-2
Mar/07 Paper	Filatova (B)	Students; Adults (family, friends, others) Stutt v. clut	Russian	Conv: Hand out	Moscow, RUSSIA	10 0	85	15/85	30.8	15.4	1-9 scale St,CI,MI,Ov, Wh,OI,LH,G T,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St,CI (all)	0
Aug/05 Paper	Georgieva (B)	Adults (family, friends, others) Stutt v. clut	Bulgarian	Conv: Hand out	Blagoev- grad, Sofia, BULGARIA	10 0	67	21/79	33.7	Unav ail	1-9 scale St,CI,MI,Ov, Wh,OI,LH,G T,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St,CI (all)	2
Dec/06 - May/07 Paper	Aydin (TA)	Students, teachers, other adults	Turkish	Conv: Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	71	105	29/71	28.1	14.3	1-9 scale St,CI,MI,Ov, Wh,OI,LH,G T,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh (all)	1
Oct- Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AH)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare 1-3	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA	35	14	36/64	50.9	14.4	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,Wh ,OI,LH,GT,M u,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	16

		vs 1-9 (PRE) scales											
Oct-Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AH)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare 1-3 vs 1-9 (POST) scales	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA	25	10	20/80	47.2	14.6	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	23
Oct-Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AH)	Adults (family, friends, others) All 1-9 first time (Includes 1-9 PRE above)	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA		19	37/63	51.9	15.0	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	13
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ/AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare 1-9 vs 1-3 (PRE) scales	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	9	29	24/76	50.5	17.8	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob, LH, ln	1-9 scale St (all)	21
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ/AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare 1-3 vs 1-9 (POST) scales	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	13	41	20/80	50.5	17.4	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, ln	1-9 scale St (all)	24
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) Test-retest (PRE)	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	7	21	24/76	49.0	17.4	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob, LH, ln	1-9 scale St (all)	24
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) Test-retest (POST)	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	7	21	20/80	49.0	17.2	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, ln	1-9 scale St (all)	22
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ/AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) All 1-9 first time (Includes	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	21	115	31/69	51.0	17.2	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,ln	1-9 scale St (all)	22

		1-9 PRE & Test-retest PRE above)											
Feb/11	Reichel (AWb)	Touro (students in class) After 3 wks of 1 grad fluency class	English	Conv: Hand out in class	New York City, NY, USA	100	67	11/89	24.1	16.9	1-9 scale St,MI,Ov,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all)	6
Jan/12-Apr/13	Lytwak.Kuhn (BA)	Adult stutterers	English	Conv: Hand out/Mailed in & collected	Northcentral WV; Western PA; Other, USA	?	32	71/29	31.2	14.8	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-9 scale St (all)	39
Jan/12-Apr/13	Lytwak, Kuhn (BA)	Family member(s) of a stutterer	English	Identified by stutterers: Online	Northcentral WV; Western PA; Other, USA	35	47	33/67	49.1	14.6	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-9 scale St (all)	28
Jan/12-Apr/13	Lytwak, Kuhn (BA)	Friend(s) of a stutterer	English	Identified by stutterers: Online	Northcentral WV; Western PA; Other, USA	29	41	53/47	35.6	15.2	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-9 scale St (all)	26
Jan-Apr/12	Cundiff (BA)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Northcentral WV; Western PA; Other, USA	?	45	42/58	41.2	14.1	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-9 scale St (all)	10
Mar-Apr/03 Paper	Nicholson (U)	WVU students (most); Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Morgantown, WV, USA	77	37	27/73	21.7	15.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Al,Ob,Wh,Ep,HA,LH,Mu	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); MI,Al,Ob,Wh,Ep,HA,LH,Mu ($\approx 1/4$)	15
Nov/03 - Feb/04 Paper	Tuanquin (W)	ASHA certified SLPs	English	Prob (Random): Mail out	18 states, USA	46	23	22/78	48.9	18.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Al,Ob,Wh,Ep,HA,LH,Mu	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); MI,Al,Ob,Wh,Ep,HA,LH,Mu ($\approx 1/4$)	41
Nov/03 - Feb/04 Paper	Tuanquin (W)	Board Recognized Specialists Fluency Disorders	English	Prob (Random): Mail out	17 states, USA	44	22	41/59	52.8	.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Al,Ob,Wh,Ep,HA,LH,Mu	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); MI,Al,Ob,Wh,Ep,HA,LH,Mu ($\approx 1/4$)	61

Mar/07 Paper	Al-Khaladi (AB)	Parents of schoolchildren	Arabic	Prob (18 Random schools; 3 to each 6 th grader)	Kuwait City, KUWAIT	26	424	38/62	37.5	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Al,Ob, Wh,Ep,HA,L H,Mu	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St,Ob (all)	8
Mar-Apr/08 Paper	Winans, Cortinovis, Olson (AE)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Pittsburgh & several surrounding cities, PA, USA	67	30	47/53	37.6	14.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	27
Feb-Apr/08 Paper	George (AC)	Stuttering self-help leaders	English	Conv: Mail out	USA (64%), UK, DENMARK, POLAND, NETHERLANDS, ETC.	35	25	72.28	53.9	16.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	65
Feb-May/08 Paper	George (AD)	Stutterers from WVU clinic & interviews	English	Conv: Mail out; Email	WV (most) & 9 other states, USA	23	26	69/31	46.3	15.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	39
May/08 Paper	Ozdemir (TB)	6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Fill out in class after prompts read orally	Eskisehir, TURKEY	100	89	43/57	12.1	5.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	2
May/08 Paper	Ozdemir (TB)	Parents of 6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	76	68	36/64	36.7	7.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	2
May/08 Paper	Ozdemir (TB)	Grandparents or aunts/uncles of 6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	66	59	33/67	44.5	7.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	4
May/08 Paper	Ozdemir (TB)	Neighbors of 6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	70	62	23/77	35.9	7.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	6
Feb/09 Paper	Ozdemir (TC)	6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	100	101	46/54	11.8	5.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	4
Feb/09 Paper	Ozdemir (TC)	Parents of 6 th grade	Turkish	Prob (Random	Eskisehir, TURKEY	95	96	48/52	38.3	6.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,	1-3 scale from N/?/Y	2

		students		schools): Hand out							In	St (all)	
Feb/09 Paper	Ozdemir (TC)	Grandparents or aunts/uncles of 6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	59	60	42/58	62.5	4.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-2
Feb/09 Paper	Ozdemir (TC)	Neighbors of 6 th grade students	Turkish	Prob (Random schools): Hand out	Eskisehir, TURKEY	74	75	21/79	34.5	8.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-2
Nov- Dec/08 Paper	Flynn (AF)	High school students Before talk on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		40	35/65	16,3	9.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19
Nov- Dec/08 Paper	Flynn (AF)	High school students After talk on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		40	35/65	16,3	9.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	44
Nov- Dec/08 Paper	Flynn (AF)	High school students Before video on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		43	44/56	16.2	9.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	18
Nov- Dec/08 Paper	Flynn (AF)	High school students After video on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		43	44/56	16.2	9.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	33
Nov- Dec/08 Paper	Flynn (AF)	High school students After video + talk on stut	English	Conv: Hand out in class	Morgan- town, WV, USA		43	44/56	16.2	9.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	43
Sep09- Sep12	Daniels (AU)	Parents of stutterers	English	Conv: Hand out	Most Midwest & Eastern USA	?	51	40/60	47.1	15.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	58
Oct- Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AG)	Adults (family, friends, others) Test-retest (PRE)	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA	31	25	12/88	45.8	15.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	23
Oct- Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AG)	Adults (family, friends, others) Test-retest (POST)	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA	31	25	12/88	45.8	15.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	29

Oct-Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AH)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare <u>1-3</u> (PRE) vs 1-9 scales	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA	25	10	20/80	47.2	15.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	26
Oct-Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AH)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare <u>1-3</u> (POST) vs 1-9 scales	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA	35	14	36/64	51.0	15.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	31
Oct-Nov/09 Paper	Remley (AG/AH)	Adults (family, friends, others) All 1-3 first time (Includes <u>1-3</u> PRE & Test-retest PRE above)	English	Conv: Hand out, Mail back	Oakland, MD; Eastern WV, USA		61	31/69	51.0	15.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,Wh,OI,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-3 scale St (all)	26
May/09 Paper	Abdalla (AK)	Teachers (elementary, middle, secondary)	Arabic	Prob: Schools selected at random	Kuwait City, KUWAIT	55	275	51/49	37.0	16.0	Not included	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (selected items)	8*
May/09 Paper	Abdalla (AL)	Education students	Arabic	Conv: Students	Kuwait City, KUWAIT	46	220	1/99	20.0	12.0	Not included	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (selected items)	8*
Sep-Oct/09 Paper	J. Smith (AJ)	Food & hospitality service workers in restaurants	English	Conv: Hand out	Duluth, MN, USA	60	75	44/56	27.0	13.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	30
FebApr /10	Sonsterud, Heitmann, Kvenseth (AY)	Adults (family, friends, others) Stuttering Only	Norwegian	Conv: Hand out	Trondheim region, NORWAY	?	20	26/74	32.9	13.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	32
FebApr /10	Sonsterud, Heitmann, Kvenseth	Adults (family, friends, others) stuttering (and	Norwegian	Conv: Hand out	South Oslo region, NORWAY	?	23	17/83	48.0	15.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	39

	(AY)	cluttering)											
FebApr/10	Sonsterud, (AZ)	Teachers: stuttering (and cluttering)	Norwegian	Conv: Hand out	Central Oppland & Hedmark region, NORWAY	?	43	37/63	40.7	15.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	33
Jul-Aug/10 Paper	Puglik & Mullee (AP)	Students (Non-SLP Brooklyn Univ) After reading stuttering brochure	English	Conv: Hand out	Brooklyn, NY, USA	15	75	4/96	21.1	13.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	27
Jul-Aug/10 Paper	Puglik & Mullee (AP)	Students (Non-SLP Brooklyn Univ) After reading dysarthria brochure	English	Conv: Hand out	Brooklyn, NY, USA	15	75	5/95	20.9	13.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	25
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ)	Adults (family, friends, others) Test-retest (PRE)	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	9	27	24/76	54.8	17.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob, LH, In	1-3 scale St (all)	25
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ)	Adults (family, friends, others) Test-retest (POST)	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	9	27	20/80	54.8	17.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale St (all)	26
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ/AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare 1-3 vs 1-9 (PRE) scales	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	13	41	20/80	50.5	17.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob, LH, In	1-3 scale St (all)	31
Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ/AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) Compare 1-9 vs 1-3 (POST) scales	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	9	29	24/76	50.5	17.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale St (all)	24

Oct-Nov/10 Online	Hancock (AQ/AR)	Adults (family, friends, others) All 1-3 first time (Includes 1-3 PRE & Test-retest above)	English	Conv: Email & Online survey	USA	23	129	25/75	50.4	17.4	1-9 scale St,MI,Ob,Wh,Ol,LH,GT,Mu,In	1-9 scale St (all)	28
Dec/10-Jan/11	Gottwald (AO)	SLPs: PRE (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	100?	10	0/100	44.1	18.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	55
Dec/10-Jan/11	Gottwald (AO)	SLPs POST (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	100?	10	0/100	44.1	18.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	56
Dec/10-Jan/11	Gottwald (AO)	SLP students: PRE (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	100	18	0/100	19.4	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	28
Dec/10-Jan/11	Gottwald (AO)	SLP students POST (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	37	18	0/100	19.5	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	37
Dec/10-Jan/11	Gottwald (AO)	Teachers: NH PRE (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	100?	10	10/90	37.9	17.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	40
Dec/10-Jan/11	Gottwald (AO)	Teachers POST (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	100?	10	10/90	37.1	17.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	52
MarJun/13	Gottwald (CL)	Professors PRE (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	?	20	10/90	56.9	20.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	35
MarJun/13	Gottwald (CL)	Professors POST (DVD stut interview)	English	Conv: Hand out	NH, USA	?	20	10/90	56.8	20.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	47
Dec/10-Jan/11	Ip (AS)	Adults (mostly non-SLP students)	Simplified Chinese	Conv: Hand out	Hong Kong, CHINA	79	175	39/61	30.0	13.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	8
Dec/10-Feb/11	Ip (AT)	Adults	Simplified Chinese	Conv: Hand out	Shenzhen, CHINA	65	175	35/65	32.6	14.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	6
Apr/11	Kestenbaum & Khnonov (AX)	Students (non-SLPs) before The King's Speech	English	Conv: Hand out	Brooklyn, NY, USA	100	51	37/63	23.5	14.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19
Apr/11	Kestenbaum	Students	English	Conv:	Brooklyn,	10	51	37/	23.5	14.4	1-5 scale	1-3 scale	30

	m & Khnonov (AX)	(non-SLPs) after The King's Speech		Hand out	NY, USA	0		63			St,MI,Ob,LH, In	from N/?/Y St (all)	
Jan/11	Reichel (AWa)	Students (SLPs) before fluency disorders classes	English	Conv: Hand out	New York City, NY, USA	100	17	12/88	24/5	16.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	23
MayJun/11	Reichel (AWc)	LIU students in class) After 1 grad fluency class (Online)	English	Conv: Online	New York City, NY, USA	25	17	12/88	24.5	15.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	36
JunAug/11	Mallah (AV)	Students (non-SLP)	English	Conv: Hand out	Oxford/Reading, UK	?	62	48/52	23.2	15.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	21
JunAug/11	Mallah (AV)	Students (non-SLP)	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Damascus, SYRIA	?	62	37/63	23.7	16.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-3
AugNov/11	Daly (BC)	Adults (parents of randomly selected children)	English	Prob: School-based	Cork, IRELAND	?	37	57/43	31.8	15.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	28
Sep/11-Jan/12	Enoch (BB)	SLP seniors PRE (before half undergrad class on stuttering)	English	Conv: Senior class	Morgantown, WV, USA	46	21	5/95	21.9	12.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	32
FebMar/12	Enoch (BB)	SLP seniors POST (after half undergrad class on stuttering)	English	Conv: Senior class	Morgantown, WV, USA	46	21	5/95	22.1	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	46
Sep/11-Apr/12	Enoch & Williams (BB)	Non-SLP students at WVU & USD (Undergrad & grad)	English	Conv: Online	Morgantown, WV & Vermillion, SD, USA	?	76	32/68	25.8	13.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	26
Sep/11-Apr/12	Enoch (BB)	SLP students at WVU	English	Conv: Online	Morgantown, WV, USA	?	75	5/95	21.4	12.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	36

		(Undergrad & grad)									In	St (all)	
Nov/11 -Apr/12	Guendouzi (BF)	SLP students at SELU (Undergrad & grad)	English	Conv: Online	Hammond, LA, USA	?	25	4/96	25.6	14.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	41
Sep/11 -Apr/12	Williams (BB)	SLP students at USD (Undergrad & grad)	English	Conv: Online	Vermillion, SD, USA	?	48	9/91	26.0	15.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	37
JanApr /12	Reichel (AW)	SLP students at Touro (Grad)	English	Conv: Online	New York City, NY, USA	10 0	70	10/90	23.6	15.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	20
Mar/12	Kanaka (BK)	Medium SES Adults (family, friends, others)	Hindi	Conv: Hand out	Allahabad, INDIA	?	30	67/33	42.1	15.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-10
Mar/12	Kanaka (BK)	High SES Adults (family, friends, others)	Hindi	Conv: Hand out	Allahabad, INDIA	?	30	47/53	49.0	17.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	0
Dec/11 -Apr/12	Theiling (BG)	Adults (family, friends, others)	German	Conv: Hand out	GERMANY	?	251	40/60	36.9	13.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	15
Jan-Jun/12	Theiling (BH)	Logpedists (SLPs)	German	Conv: Hand out	GERMANY	?	168	11/89	36.7	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	45
MarMay/12	Junozovic (BJ)	Adults (family, friends, others) Mostly Orthodox	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Republic of Serbia, BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	?	77	42/58	38.6	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	18
MarMay/12	Junozovic (BJ)	Adults (family, friends, others) Mostly Muslim	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Federation of B-H (North), BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	?	122	34/66	38.4	14.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	25
MarMay/12	Junozovic (BJ)	Adults (family, friends, others) Mostly Catholic	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Federation of B-H (South), BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	?	84	32/68	34.9	13.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	23

May/12	Alshdifat (BL)	Adults (family, friends, others)	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Mafraq, JORDAN	?	89	53/47	37.8	15.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	8
Apr/12- May/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (BE)	Adults (lists of Northern Plains Indians)	English	Conv: Mail out/back	Most in MT, MN, ND, SD, WY, USA	?	639	34/66	34.1	13.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	24
Apr/12- May/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (CX)	Adults (lists of Southwest Indians)	English	Conv: Mail out/back	Most in AZ, NM, CO, UT, CA, USA	?	395	26/74	47.3	13.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
Apr/12- May/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (CX)	Adults (lists of Northeastern Indians)	English	Conv: Mail out/back	Most in WA, OR, ID, USA	?	333	26/74	33.8	12.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
Apr/12- May/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (BV)	Adults (lists of Eastern Indians)	English	Conv: Mail out/back	Most in MN, NY, MA, OH, WI, USA	?	205	30/70	40.8	13.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	16
MarApr /12	Przepiorka (BD)	Nonstudent adults (family, friends, others)	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Lublin?, POLAND	?	268	40/60	29.2	12.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	18
MarApr /12	Przepiorka (BD)	Non-logopedics (SLP) students (family, friends, others)	Polish	Conv: Hand out	John Paul II Catholic Univ Lublin, Lublin, POLAND	?	58	41/59	20.0	12.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	16
MarApr /12	Przepiorka (BD)	Psychology students (family, friends, others)	Polish	Conv: Hand out	John Paul II Catholic Univ Lublin, Lublin, POLAND	?	84	17/83	20.7	12.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	15
MarApr /12	Przepiorka (BD)	Logopedics (SLP) students (family, friends, others)	Polish	Conv: Hand out	John Paul II Catholic Univ Lublin, Lublin, POLAND	?	50	2/98	20.4	13.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	30
Aug/12- Apr/13	Carlo (AMs)	Public (family, friends, others)	Spanish	Conv: Hand out	San Juan, PUERTO RICA (USA)	?	31	26/74	35.2	15.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	22
Aug/12	Carlo (AMcs)	Public (family,	Spanish	Conv:	San Juan,	?	26	27/73	41.97	15.9	1-5 scale	1-3 scale	17

-Apr/13		friends, others)		Hand out	PUERTO RICA (USA)						St,MI,Ob,LH, In	from N/?/Y St (all)	
JanDec /12	Treasa (BK)	Mid SES Mothers	Kannada	Conv: Hand out	INDIA	?	60	0/100	43.1	12.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-6
JanDec /12	Treasa (BK)	High SES Mothers	Kannada	Conv: Hand out	INDIA	?	60	0/100	38.5	13.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-2
JanDec /12	Treasa (BK)	Government Teachers	Kannada	Conv: Hand out	INDIA	?	60	37/63	41.5	16.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-1
JanDec /12	Treasa (BK)	Private Teachers	Kannada	Conv: Hand out	INDIA	?	60	42/58	40.5	16.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	1
FebApr /13	Nilsson, Wetterling (CC)	Swedish Immigrants	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	SWEDEN	?	7	57/43	42.5	12.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
FebApr /13	Nilsson, Wetterling (CC)	Swedish Immigrants	Swedish	Conv: Hand out	SWEDEN	?	13	9/91	44.7	13.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	24
FebApr /13	Nilsson, Wetterling (CC)	Swedish Natives	Swedish	Conv: Hand out	SWEDEN	?	42	29/71	42.9	13.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	31
AprMay /12	Holcombe, Eisert (BI)	Students Pre-Stuttering Video	English	Conv: Hand out	WA, USA	?	24	61/39	20.5	12.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	21
AprMay /12	Holcombe, Eisert (BI)	Students PostStutVideo1	English	Conv: Hand out	WA, USA	?	24	58/42	20.5	12.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	32
AprMay /12	Holcombe, Eisert (BI)	Students PostStutVideo2	English	Conv: Hand out	WA, USA	?	18	59/41	20.7	12.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	32
AprMay /12	Holcombe, Eisert (BI)	Students PreBullyVideo	English	Conv: Hand out	WA, USA	?	23	70/30	19.7	12.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	20
AprMay /12	Holcombe, Eisert (BI)	Students PostBullyVideo 1	English	Conv: Hand out	WA, USA	?	23	70/30	19.7	12.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	22
AprMay /12	Holcombe, Eisert (BI)	Students PostBullyVideo 2	English	Conv: Hand out	WA, USA	?	16	75/25	20	12.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
SepDec /12	Junozovic (BU)	SLP Students Pre	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Tuzla BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	100	27	4/96	22.9	16.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	25

SepDec/12	Junozovic (BU)	SLP Students Post 1	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Tuzla BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	100	27	4/96	23.2	16.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	33
May 13	Junozovic (BU)	SLP Students Post 2	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Tuzla BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	100	27	4/96	23.6	16.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	37
May/09	Abdalla (AK & AL)	Teachers & Students No DVD Pre	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites KUWAIT	?	97	0/100	27.5	14	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
May/09	Abdalla (AK & AL)	Teachers & Students No DVD Post	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites KUWAIT	?	97	0/100	27.4	14	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19
May/09	Abdalla (AK & AL)	Teachers & Students DVD Pre	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites KUWAIT	?	105	51/49	29.7	14	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19
May/09	Abdalla (AK & AL)	Teachers & Students DVD Post	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites KUWAIT	?	105	51/49	29.7	14	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	37
Sep/12 - Feb/13	Jayawardena (BO)	Teachers	Sinhala	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites SRI LANKA	?	60	25/75	40.6	15	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	8
AprNov/12	Jayawardena (BN)	Medical personnel	English	Conv: Hand out	Kandy SRI LANKA	?	17	41/59	46.2	14.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	15
Nov/12 - Feb/13	Wesierska (CB)	Students/ADHD Brochure	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites POLAND	?	25	44/56	22.0	13.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	14
Nov/12 - Feb/13	Wesierska (CB)	Students/Stuttering Brochure	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites POLAND	?	34	18/82	20.1	12.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	27
Nov/12 - Feb/13	Wesierska (CB)	Students/Stuttering Module	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites POLAND	?	50	8/92	23.8	16.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	35
Nov/12 - Feb/13	Wesierska (CB)	Students/Control	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites POLAND	?	63	16/84	20.0	13.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
Nov/12 - Feb/13	Wesierska (CB)	Student/ADHD Brochure	English	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites UNITED KINGDOM	?	20	28/72	21.2	12.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	26
Nov/12 - Feb/13	Wesierska (CB)	Student/Stuttering Brochure	English	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites UNITED KINGDOM	?	30	31/69	21.4	13.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	30
Nov/12 -	Wesierska (CB)	Control (Students)	English	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites UNITED	?	50	18/82	20.9	13	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y	22

Feb/13					KINGDOM						In	St (all)	
May/12	Boltuzic, Jelcic-Jaksic (BM)	Special education teachers (SLPs)	Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Sisak, Zagreb CROATIA	?	21	14/86	41.1	16.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	39
FebJun /13	Tomaiuoli, Del Gado, Capparelli (BP)	Adults (Family, friends, colleagues, other)	Italian	Conv: Hand out	Central Region: ITALY	?	100	55/45	43.2	14.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-2
FebJun /13	Tomaiuoli, Del Gado, Capparelli (BP)	Adults (Family, friends, colleagues, other)	Italian	Conv: Hand out	Northern Region: ITALY	?	100	43/57	41.5	13.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	-6
FebJun /13	Tomaiuoli, Del Gado, Capparelli (BP)	Adults (Family, friends, colleagues, other)	Italian	Conv: Hand out	Southern Region: ITALY	?	100	44/56	41.4	14.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	0
NovDec/12	Tormoen (BX)	Teachers	English	Conv: Online	MN, WI, USA	82	60	12/88	41.1	17.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	33
SepDec/12	LeMasters (BS)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Northcentral WV, USA	84	55	27/73	38.4	13.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Male adaptation	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Male adaptation	20~
SepDec/12	LeMasters (BS)	Adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Northcentral WV, USA	84	62	33/67	39.9	14.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Female adaptation	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Female adaptation	22~
FebApr /13	Poormohammad (BW)	Adults (family, friends, others)	Farsi	Conv: Hand out	Mashad IRAN	92	50	62/38	32.3	14.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Male adaptation	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Male adaptation	11~
FebApr /13	Poormohammad (BW)	Adults (family, friends, others)	Farsi	Conv: Hand out	Mashad IRAN	92	51	24/76	30.9	14.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Female adaptation	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Female adaptation	12~
Sep/12 - Feb/13	Burgess, Kuhn (BR)	Students & adults (family, friends,	English	Conv: Hand out	Morgantown WV & other areas, USA	69	50	44/56	23.9	13.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Mild	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Mild	24~

Sep/12 - Feb/13	Burgess, Kuhn (BR)	others) Students & adults (family, friends, others)	English	Conv: Hand out	Morgantown WV & other areas, USA	69	50	34/66	35.3	13.1	adaptation 1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Severe adaptation	adaptation 1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Severe adaptation	21~
MarApr /13	Abdalla (CG)	Students	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Kuwait City KUWAIT	74	50	50/50	20.8	13.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Mild adaptation	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Mild adaptation	19~
MarApr /13	Abdalla (CG)	Students	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Kuwait City KUWAIT	74	50	50/50	21.1	12.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In; Severe adaptation	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all); Severe adaptation	9~
May/13	Ammar (CH)	Students	English	Conv: Hand out	Beirut LEBANON	97	73	37/63	21.2	16.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	13
FebJun /13	Wesierska , Wesierska (CE)	SLP students	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites POLAND	?	355	1/99	30.8	16.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	27
FebJun /13	Wesierska , Wesierska (CE)	SLPs (Logopedists)	Polish	Conv: Hand out	Multiple sites POLAND	?	188	2/98	39.5	17.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	35
Jun/13	Elsiddig (BY)	Public (city center)	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Khartoum SUDAN	10 0?	108	54/46	30.0	16.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	15
Nov/13	Richards, Del Genio, Wells, Van Ruskencel d (CM)	SLP Students	English	Conv: Hand out	Edmonton, AL CANADA	?	10	10/90	23.6	16.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	40
Nov/13	Richards, Del Genio, Wells, Van Ruskencel d (CM)	Physical Therapy Students	English	Conv: Hand out	Edmonton, AL CANADA	?	10	40/60	25.1	16.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	26
Nov/13	Richards, Del Genio, Wells, Van Ruskencel d (CM)	Occupational Therapy Students	English	Conv: Hand out	Edmonton, AL CANADA	?	10	0/100	23.3	16.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	21
JunNov /13	Valente (CJ)	Public in 15 regions of Portugal	European Portuguese	Prob; Hand out	Multiple sites PORTUGAL	?	168	48/52	47.6	11.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19

NovDec/13	Abdullah (CT)	Adults (family, friends, others)	Arabic	Conv: Hand out	Eastern province SAUDI ARABIA	72	108	42/58	34.6	14.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
FebNov/13	Junozovic (CU)	Teachers	Bosnian-Serbian-Croatian	Conv: Hand out	Kljuc & Sanski Most, BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	?	105	30/70	38.6	14.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19
Oct/13	Holmes, Gibson, Rowland (CI)	Teachers Pre	English	Conv: Hand out	Yorkshire, UK	100	9	14/86	36.1	16.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	29
Oct/13	Holmes, Gibson, Rowland (CI)	Teachers Post	English	Conv: Hand out	Yorkshire, UK	100	9	14/86	36.1	16.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	58
FebMar/13	Eboli (BY)	Students	English	Conv: Online	Bloomsburg & surrounding, PA	?	47	34/66	18.9	13.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	25
FebMar/13	Eboli (BY)	Students	Spanish	Conv: Online	Seville, SPAIN	?	11	36/64	26.1	14.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	15
JanMar/14	Chovtia (CN)	Public	English	Conv: Hand out	Mumbai & multiple sites INDIA	?	32	56/44	38.4	16.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	11
JanMar/14	Chovtia (CN)	Stutterers	English	Conv: Hand out	Mumbai & multiple sites INDIA	?	32	72/28	42.3	15.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	16
JanMar/14	Chovtia (CN)	SLPs	English	Conv: Hand out	Mumbai & multiple sites INDIA	?	32	53/47	34.0	17.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	10
JulNov/13	Vella (CD)	Manufacturing Employees	English	Conv: Hand out	MALTA	?	54	53/47	37.3	13.4	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	19
Jul/Oct/13	Vella (CD)	Broadcasting Employees	English	Conv: Hand out	MALTA	?	53	56/44	37.6	13.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	14
MarApr/14	Adriaennsens (CY)	Teachers	Dutch	Conv: Hand out??	Flanders Region, BELGIUM	?	51	29/71	37.9	—	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-5 scale St (all)	19
Apr/14	Oonk, Bouwen (DB)	Teachers	Dutch	Conv: Hand out??	NETHERLANDS	?	25	12/88	44.6	17.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	37

Apr/14	Oonk, Bouwen (DB)	SLP Students	Dutch	Conv: Hand out??	NETHERLANDS	?	29	7/93	23.2	17.7	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	53
JanMay/14	Abrahams, Kathard (BQ)	Teachers-High Quintile	English	Conv: Hand out	Western Cape, SOUTH AFRICA	?	264	20/80	45.1	15.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	25
JanMay/14	Abrahams, Kathard (BQ)	Teachers-Low Quintile	English	Conv: Hand out	Western Cape, SOUTH AFRICA	?	205	24/76	44.9	15.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	20
MarApr/14	St. Louis & Students (DC)	Adults who Stutter/Used to Stutter	English	Conv: Hand out	Mostly WV, PA, MD, OH, USA	100	23	70/30	35.6	14.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	45
MarApr/14	St. Louis & Students (DC)	Parents of Children who Stutter/Used to Stutter	English	Conv: Hand out	Mostly WV, PA, MD, OH, USA	100	11	10/90	43.7	13.9	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	37
MarApr/14	Weidner, Burgess, LeMasters (DD)	Parents of Preschoolers/Kindergarteners	English	Conv: Hand out	Mgtn, Gilbert, WV	?	8	0/100	34.8	14.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	20
MarJun/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (BK)	Mental Health Professionals	English	Conv: Online	USA	?	119	34/66	49.1	18.2	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	25
MarJun/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (BK)	Health Care Professionals	English	Conv: Online	USA	?	133	47/53	36.2	16.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	9
MarJun/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (BK)	Education Professionals	English	Conv: Online	USA	?	141	18/82	33.8	16.0	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	18
MarJun/13	Beste-Guldborg, Campanale (BK)	Law Enforcement Professionals	English	Conv: Online	USA	?	116	71/29	39.7	15.1	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	2
Jul/14	Hudock (DJ)	SLP Grad Students Pre Pseudostuttering	English	Conv: Hand out	ID, USA	100	13	8/92	31.3	16.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	38
Jul/14	Hudock (DJ)	SLP Grad Students Post Pseudostuttering	English	Conv: Hand out	ID, USA	100	13	8/92	31.3	16.8	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH,In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	40

JunAug /14	Koutsodimitropoulos (CZ)	SLP Grad Students	English	Conv: Hand out	Victoria, AUSTRALIA	?	13	15/85	24.7	16.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	48
Apr/14	Kuhn (DE)	Middle School Students Pre Video on Stuttering	English	Conv: Hand out	Hundred, WV, USA	?	15	56/44	12.9	6.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	26
May/14	Kuhn (DE)	Middle School Students Post Video on Stuttering	English	Conv: Hand out	Hundred, WV, USA	?	13	63/37	12.9	6.6	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	20
Jul/14	Raju (DI)	Government Teachers	Malayalam	Conv; Hand out	Kerala, INDIA	?	135	14/86	37.8	17.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	16
Jul/14	Raju (DI)	Private Teachers	Malayalam	Conv; Hand out	Kerala, INDIA	?	135	3/97	40.0	17.3	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	17
Dec/13 -Jan/14	Walker (DA)	Career Counselors	English	Conv: Hand out	Eastern, USA	23	21	15/85	39.8	18.5	1-5 scale St,MI,Ob,LH, In	1-3 scale from N/?/Y St (all)	38

*Data combined from two studies.

~From descriptors of specific types of stuttering/stutterer (not included in total number of respondents or highest, lowest, and median Overall Stuttering Scores)

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